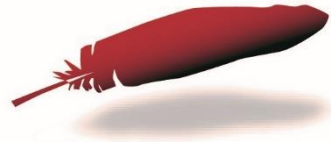


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STATE ENROLLMENT REPORT

UPDATE: 2021 DATA

JULY 26, 2023

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National Indian Health Board (NIHB)

Funding

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Methodology

- American Community Survey for 2021.
- Data uses the five-year estimates for each year.
- Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability.
- The report compares 2012 to 2021 data since 2012 was the year before the full implementation of the Affordable Care Act in 2013.



Methodology (Continued)

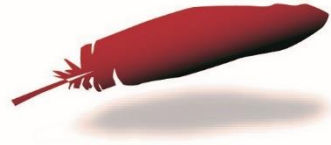
- American Indian/Alaska Native population is reported as the people who are American Indian or Alaska Native (AI/AN) alone or in combination with one or more races.
- Foreign-born are included in the AI/AN population estimates within this report.
- Annual report included 37 states with State Plan Amendments for State Tribal Relations on Health Care (SPA).



SPA State	Medicaid Expansion Implementation Date	SPA State	Medicaid Expansion Implementation Date
Alabama		Montana	1/1/2016
Alaska	9/1/2015	Nebraska	10/1/2020
Arizona	1/1/2014	Nevada	1/1/2014
California	1/1/2014	New Mexico	1/1/2014
Colorado	1/1/2014	New York	1/1/2014
Connecticut	1/1/2014	North Carolina	Adopted 3/27/2023
Florida		North Dakota	1/1/2014
Idaho	11/1/2019	Oklahoma	7/1/2021
Illinois	1/1/2014	Oregon	1/1/2014
Iowa	1/1/2014	Rhode Island	1/1/2014
Kansas		South Carolina	
Louisiana	7/1/2016	South Dakota	7/1/2023
Maine	7/2/2018	Texas	
Maryland	1/1/2014	Utah	1/1/2020
Massachusetts	1/1/2014	Virginia	11/1/2018
Michigan	4/1/2014	Washington	1/1/2014
Minnesota	1/1/2014	Wisconsin	
Mississippi		Wyoming	
Missouri	7/1/2021		

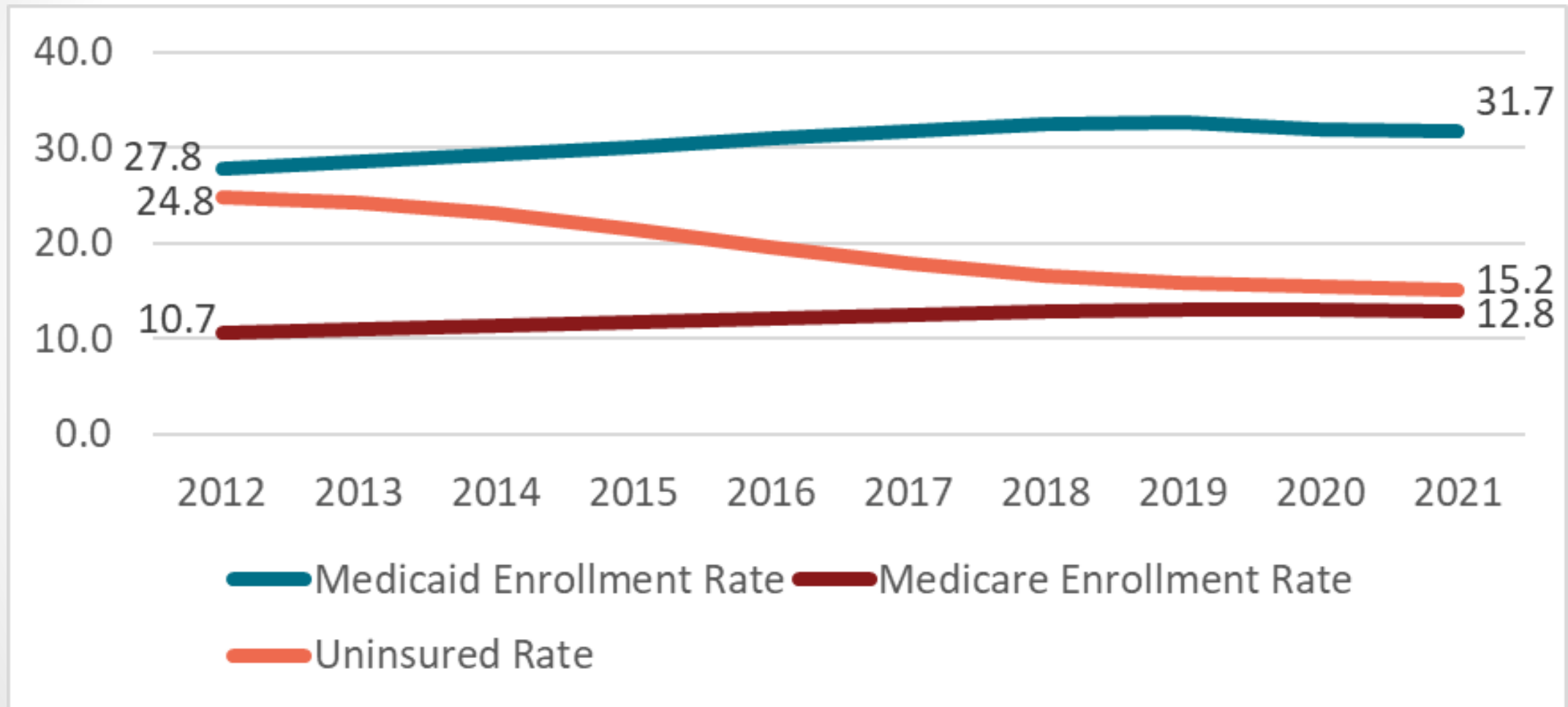


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Enrollment Rates 2012 to 2021

Enrollment Rates from 2012 to 2021: 37 SPA States



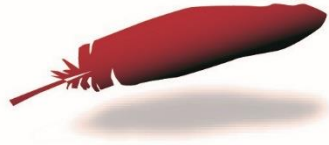
Summary of Enrollment Trends over Time: US

Medicaid Enrollment Increased Over Time

Medicare Enrollment Increased Over Time

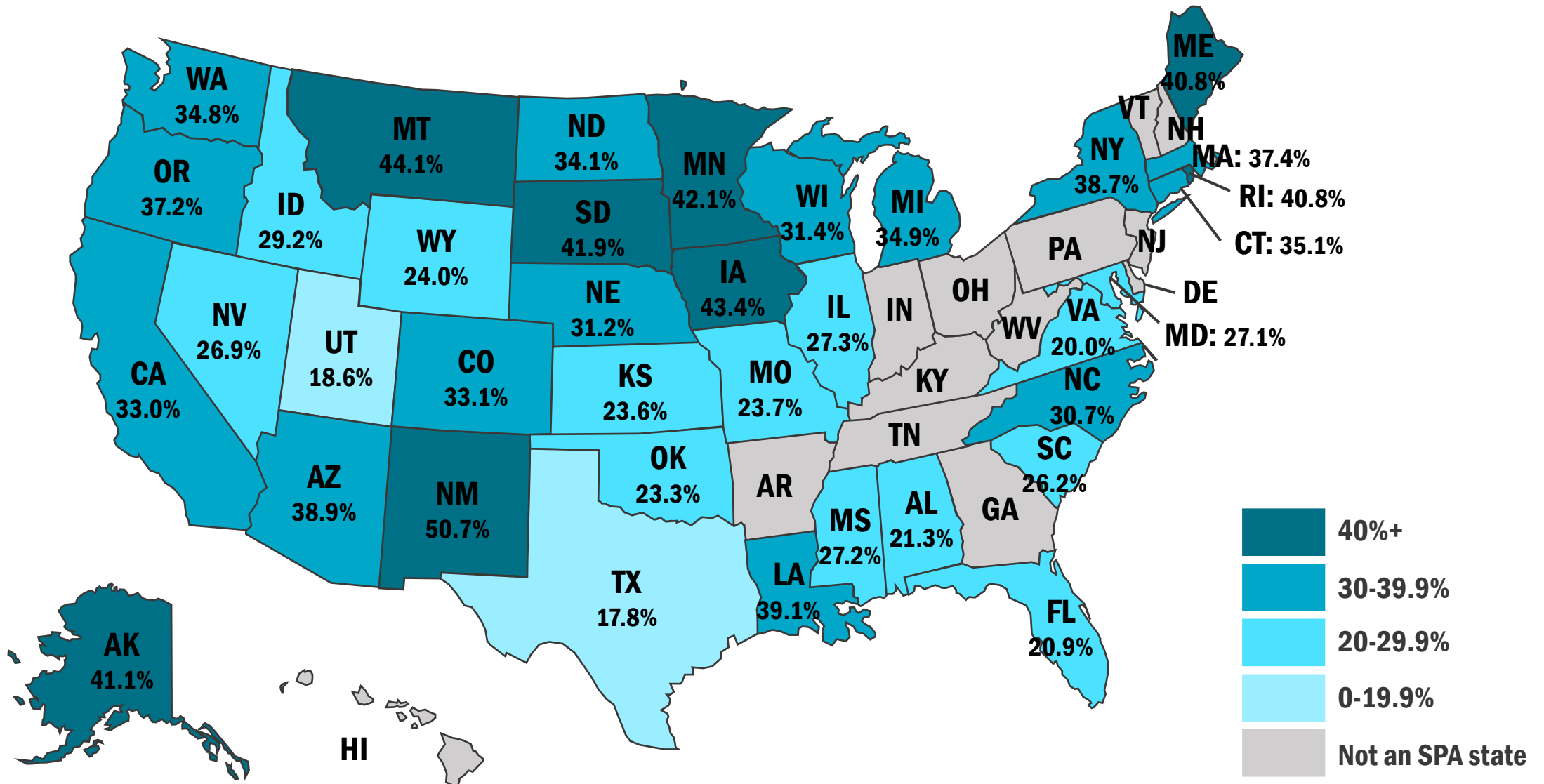
Uninsured Rates Decreased Over Time

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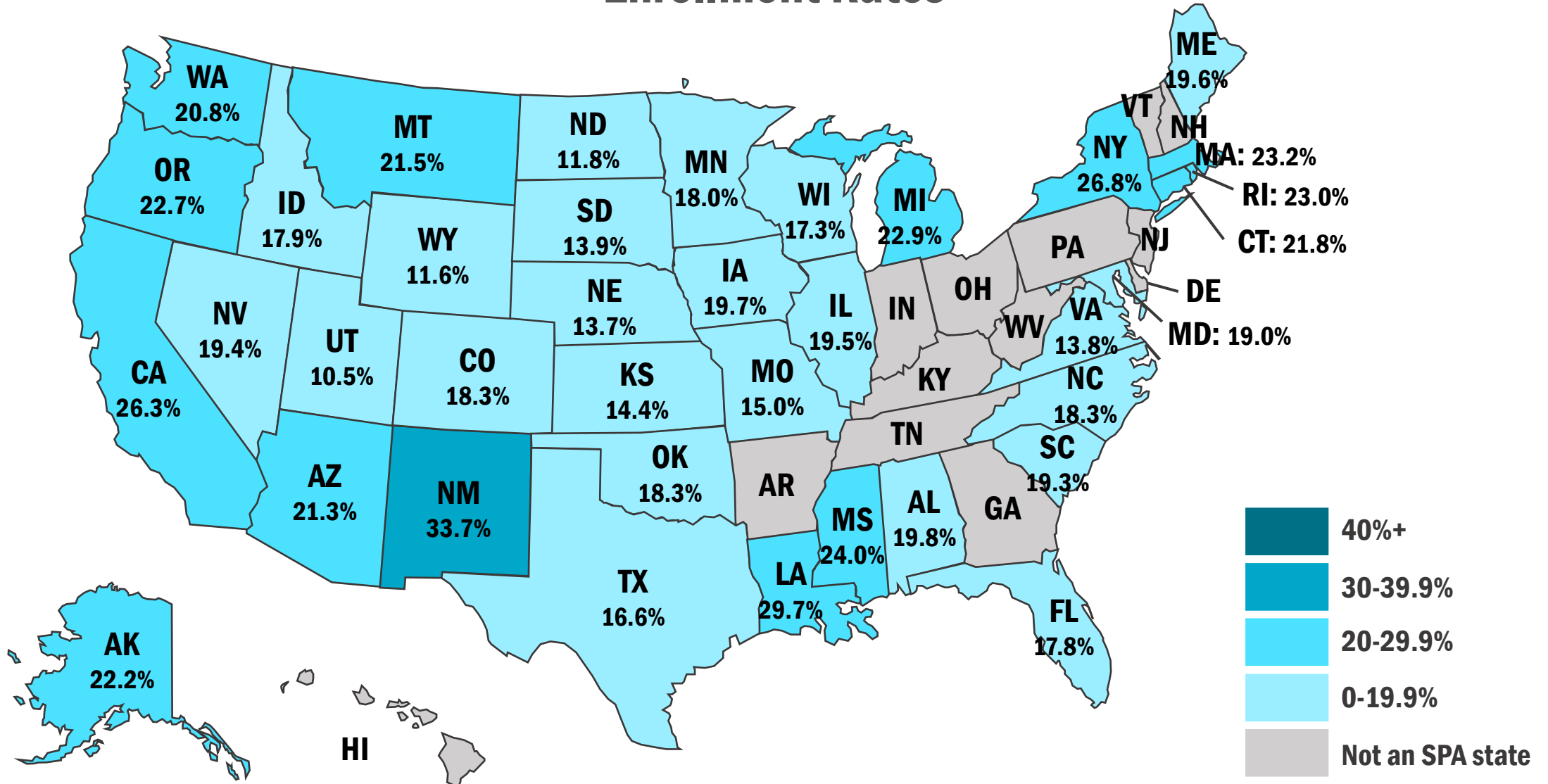


Enrollment Rates: Comparison of AI/AN to overall population per state

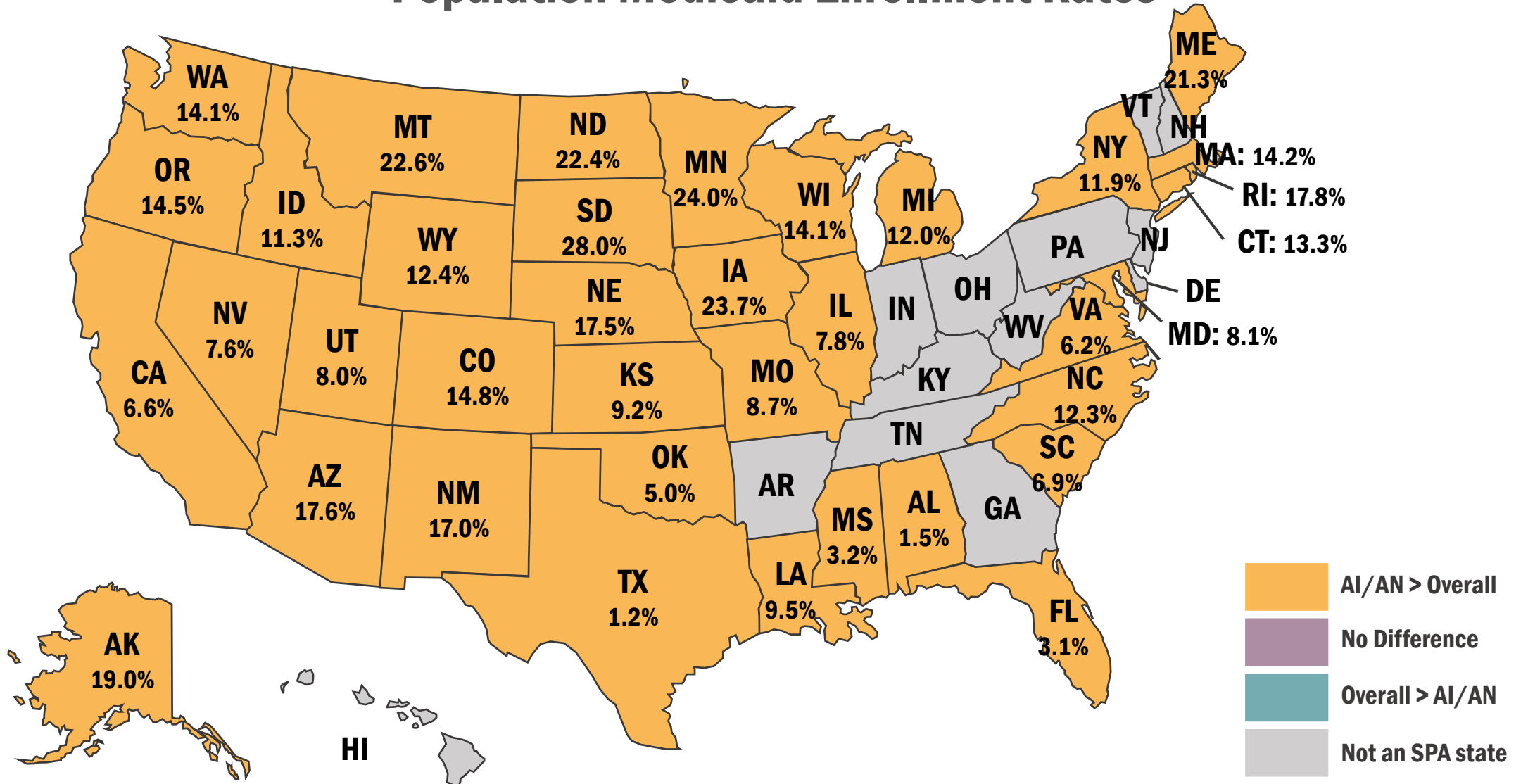
SPA States: 2021 AI/AN Medicaid Enrollment Rates



SPA States: 2021 Overall Population Medicaid Enrollment Rates

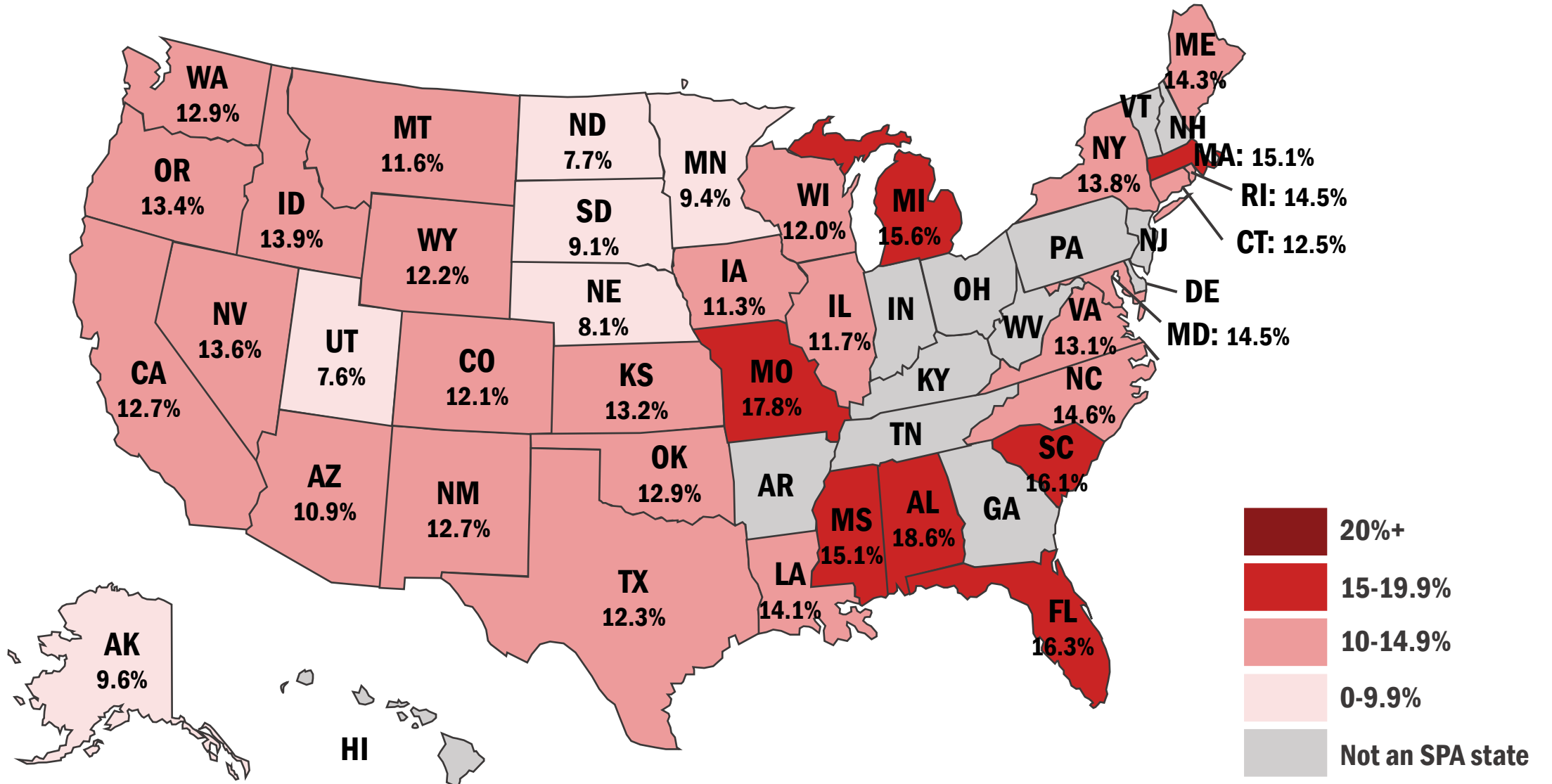


SPA States: 2021 Difference in AI/AN and Overall Population Medicaid Enrollment Rates

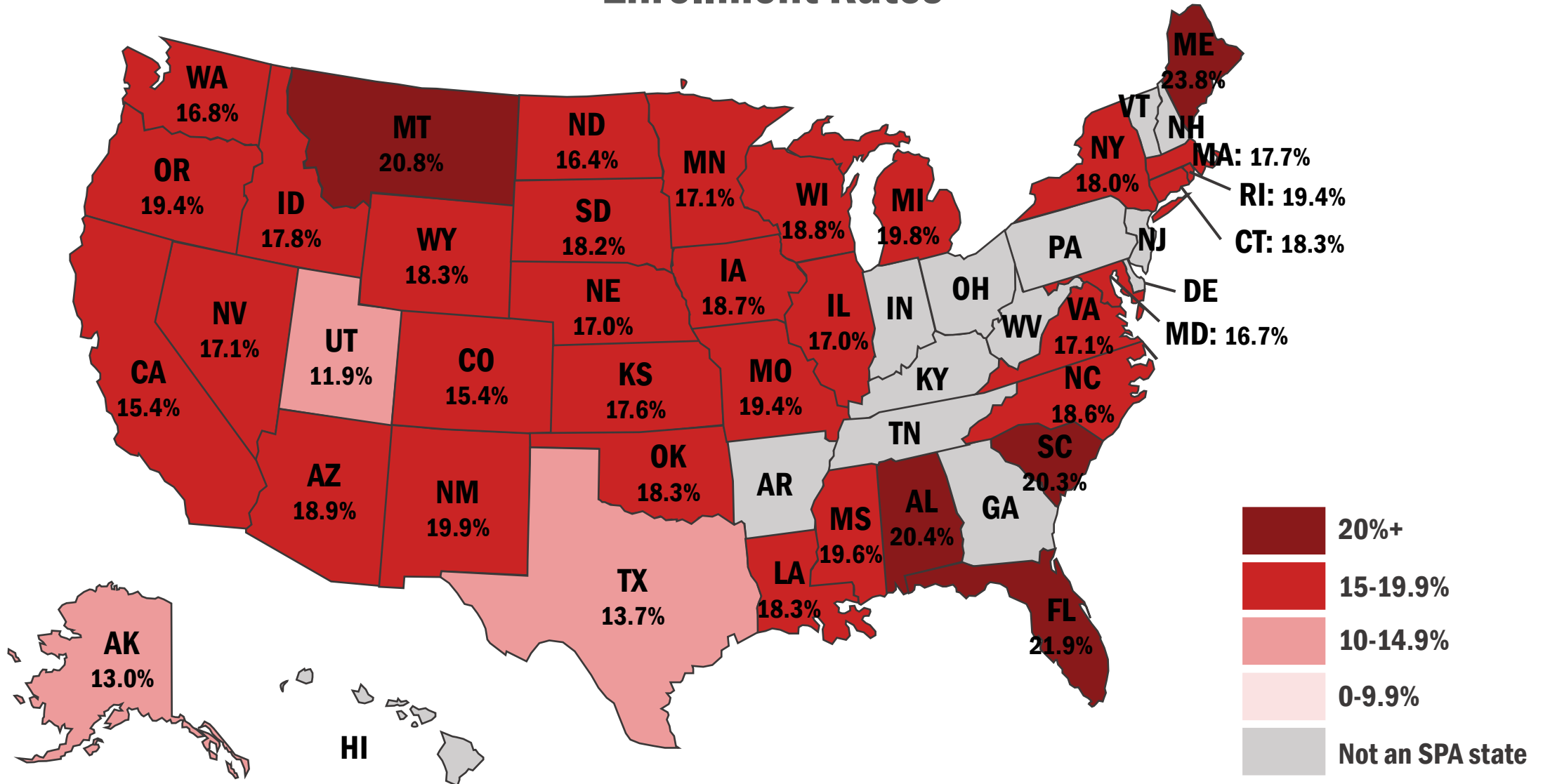


Note: "No Difference" is defined as less than 1 percentage point difference between the two rates.

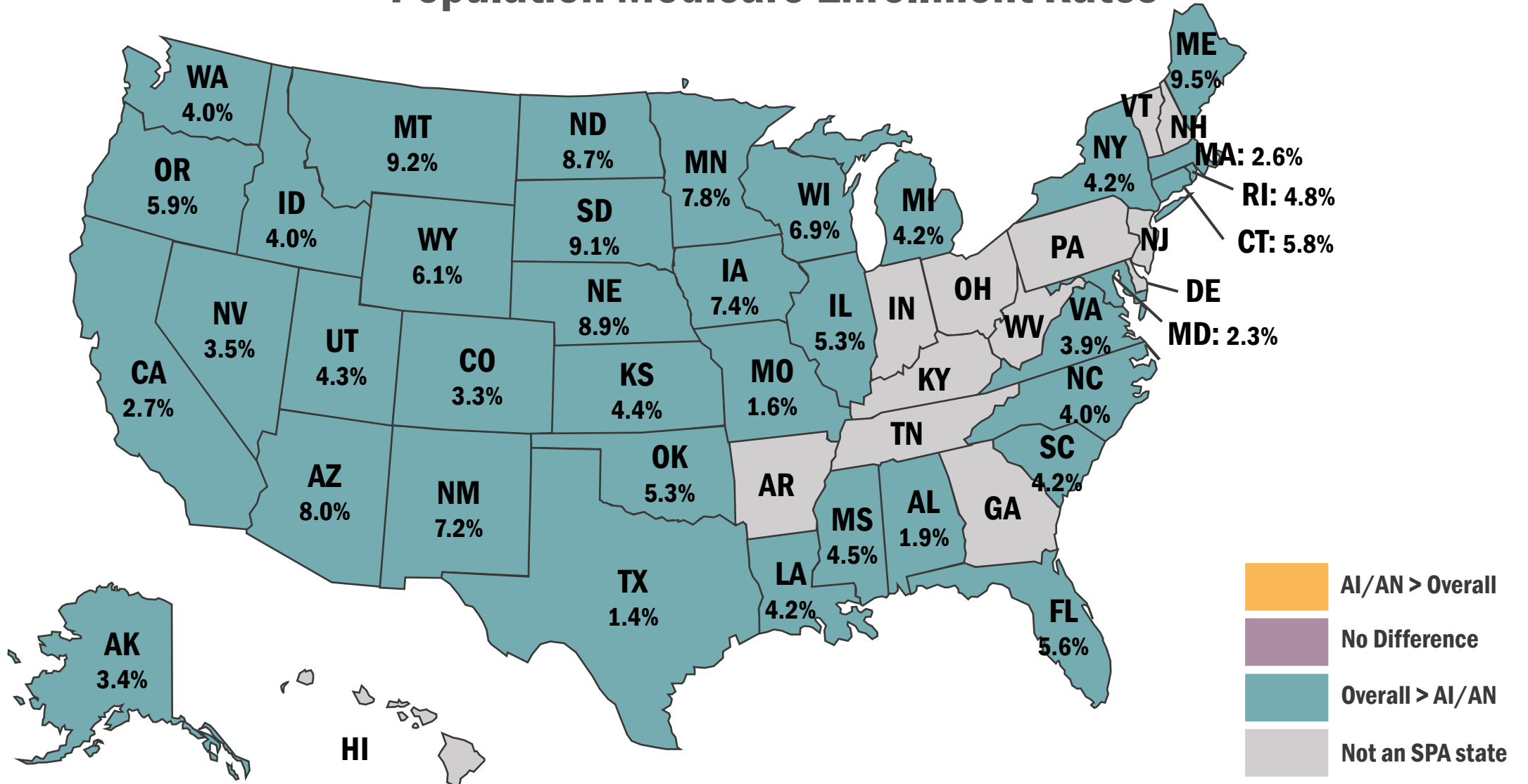
SPA States: 2021 AI/AN Medicare Enrollment Rates



SPA States: 2021 Overall Population Medicare Enrollment Rates

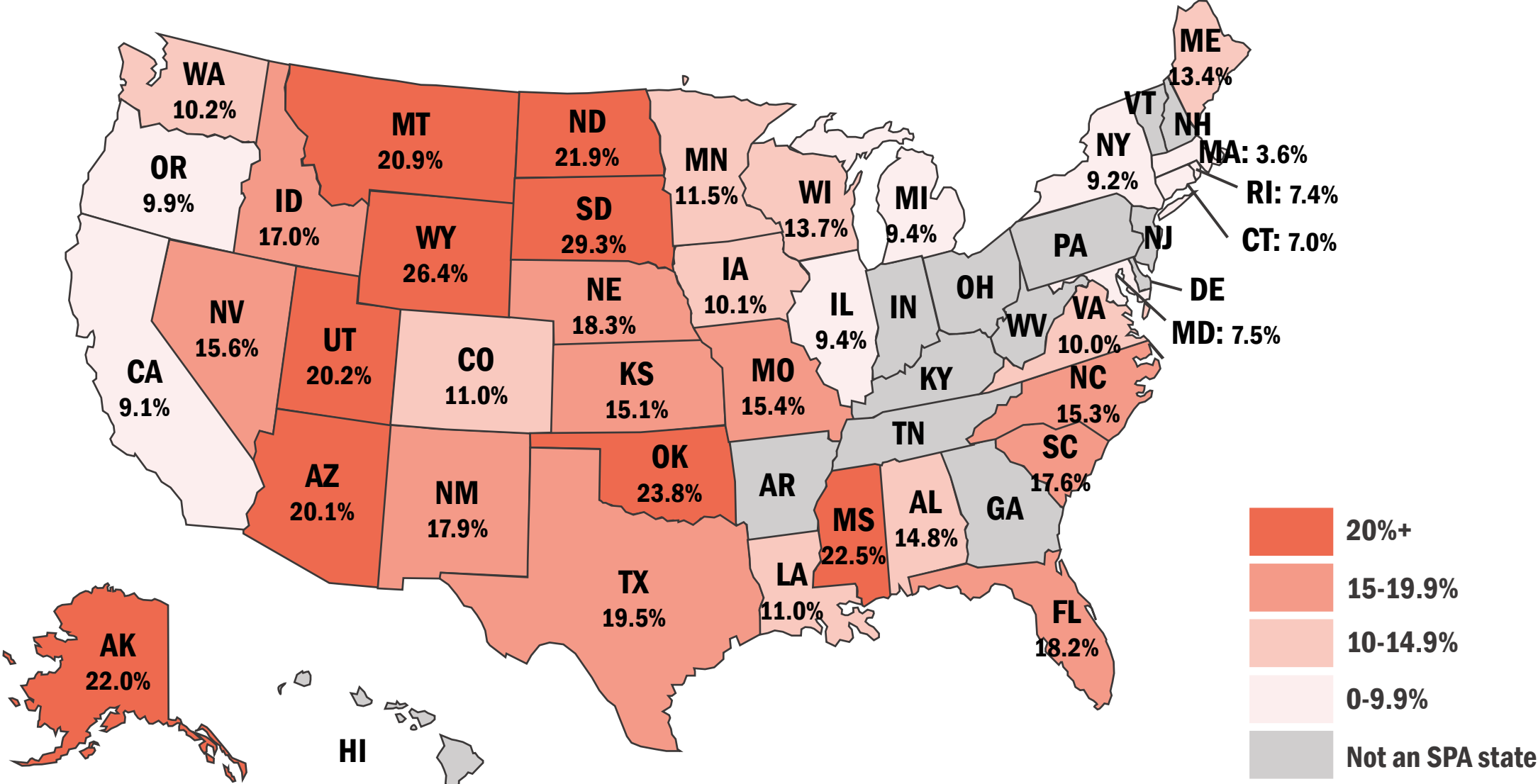


SPA States: 2021 Difference in AI/AN and Overall Population Medicare Enrollment Rates

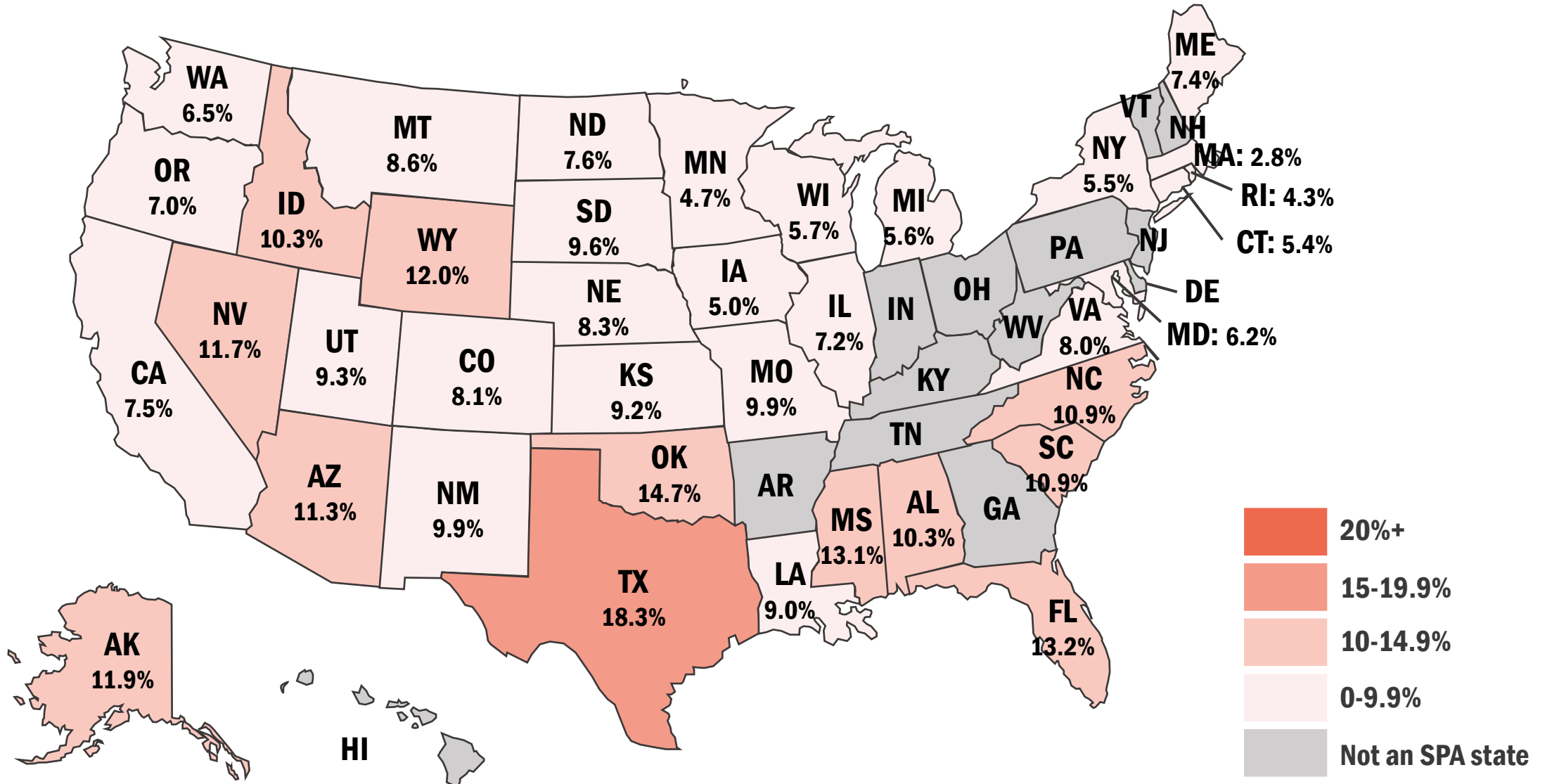


Note: "No Difference" is defined as less than 1 percentage point difference between the two rates.

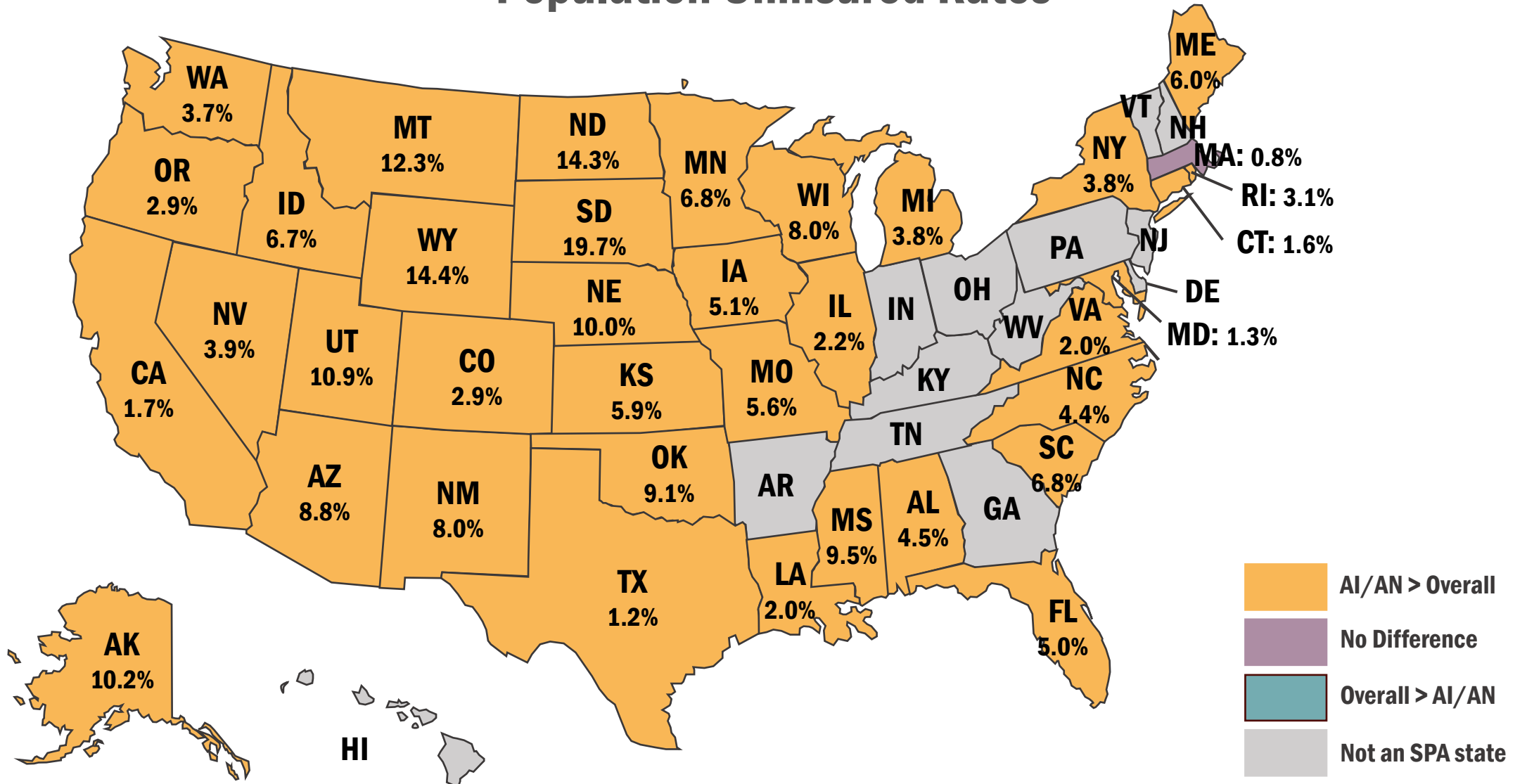
SPA States: 2021 AI/AN Uninsured Rates



SPA States: 2021 Overall Population Uninsured Rates



SPA States: 2021 Difference in AI/AN and Overall Population Uninsured Rates



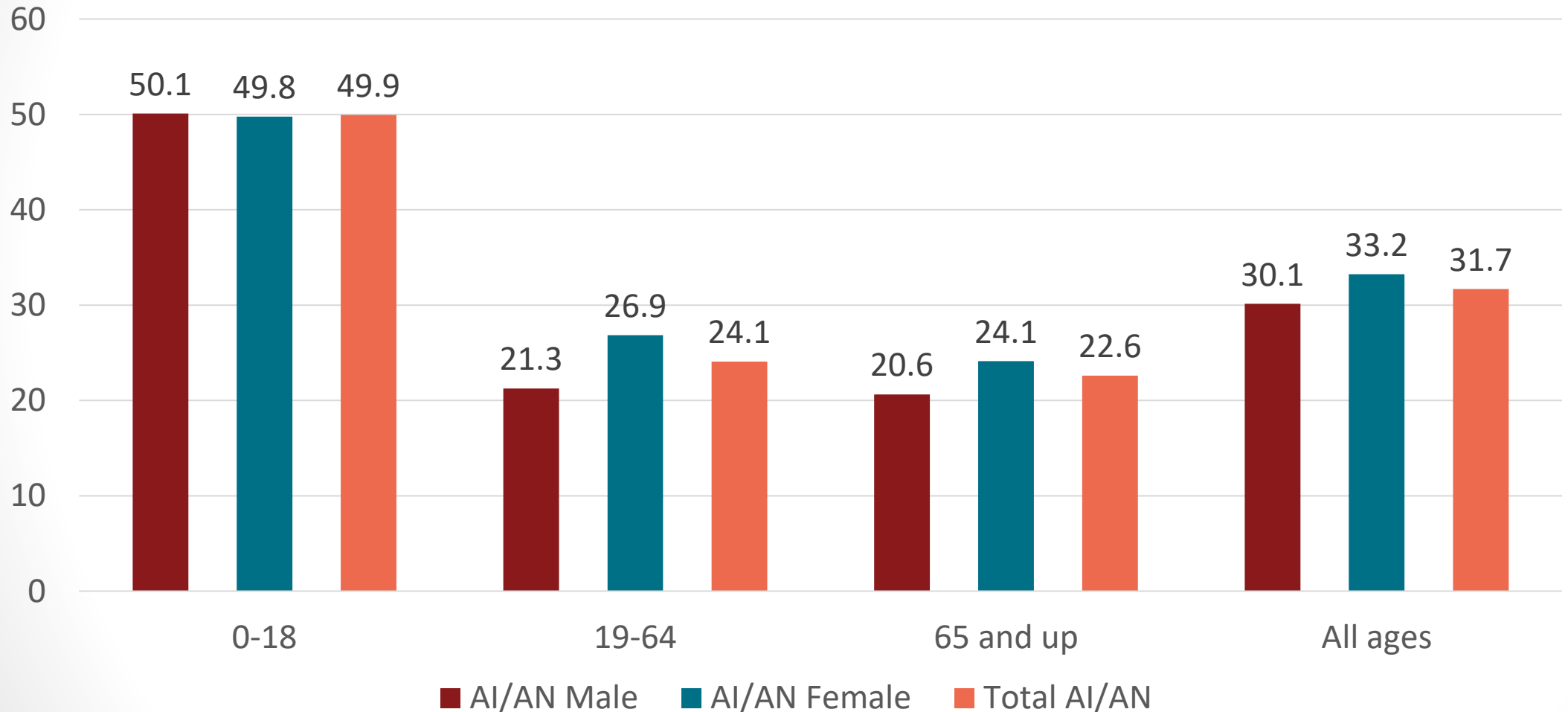
Note: "No Difference" is defined as less than 1 percentage point difference between the two rates.

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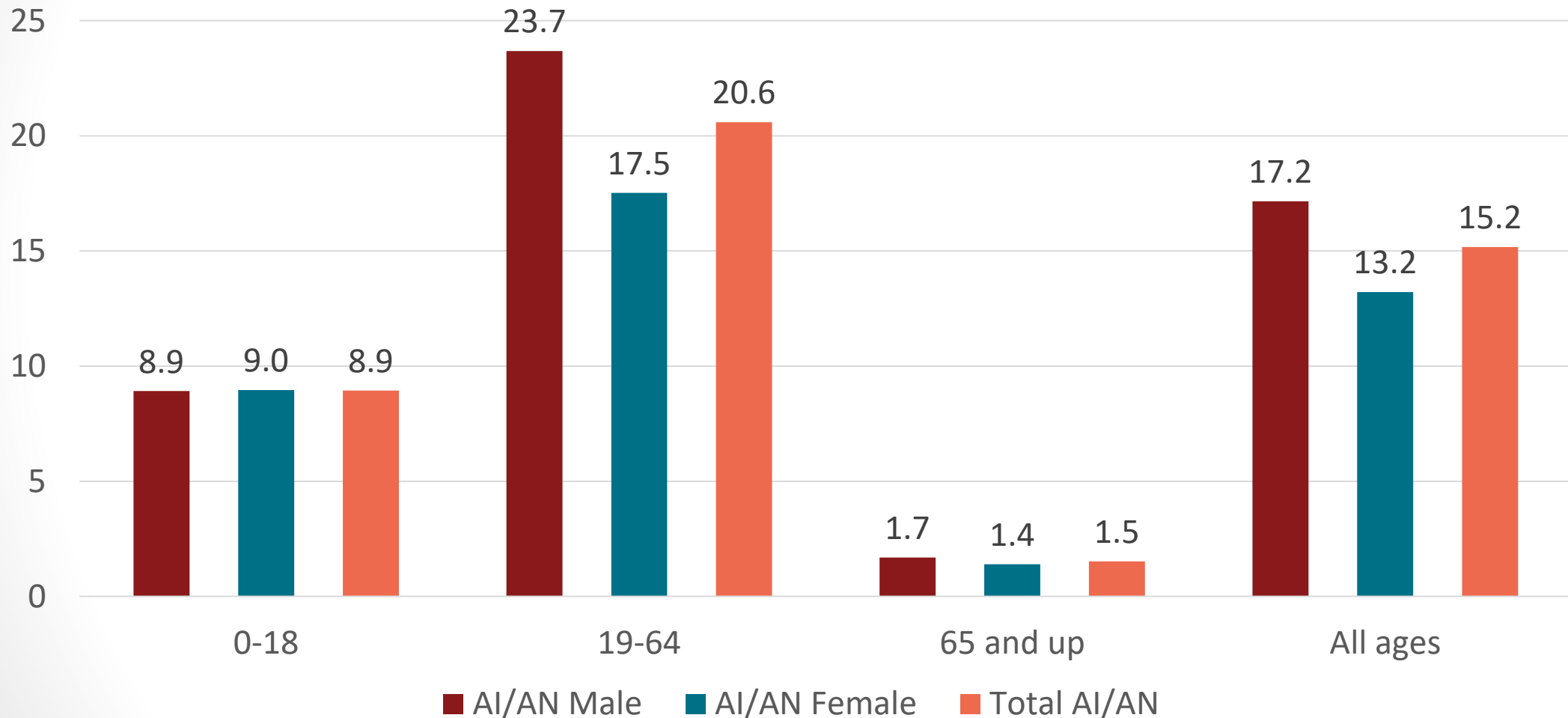


2021 Enrollment Data

All SPA States: AI/AN Medicaid Enrollment Rates (%)



SPA States: 2021 AI/AN Uninsured Rate (%)



Reports

- Two reports: State Enrollment Report – all 50 states including Washington, DC
- Annual Report – concentrated on the 37 SPA states (State Plan Amendments for State Tribal Relations on Health Care)
- www.nihb.org/data



NATIONAL INDIAN HEALTH BOARD

State Health Insurance Status Report

JULY 2023

by **ROCHELLE RUFFER, PH.D.**

Tribal Health Data Project Director
National Indian Health Board

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NATIONAL INDIAN HEALTH BOARD

ANNUAL REPORT: SUMMARY OF STATE HEALTH INSURANCE STATUS REPORTS

JULY 2023



by **ROCHELLE RUFFER, PH.D.**
Tribal Health Data Project Director
National Indian Health Board

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**National Indian Health Board
Tribal Health Equity
Data Symposium
September 25- 26, 2023
American University
Washington, D.C.**



Topics Include:

Measuring health equity: Considering Tribal sovereignty, strengths, and Indigenous identities

Promising practices in improving how we collect data about race & ethnicity

Challenges and opportunities in Tribal access to data held by federal & state agencies



How to Register

- No cost to register
- The event is in-person
- Monday, September 25, and Tuesday, September 26 from 9 – 4:30 each day
- Lunch will be provided
- The link is: <https://cvent.me/r9EZwE>



Looking Ahead

- Data match between IHS and CMS
- Compare American Community Survey Data to the matched data for 2019
- Determine the accuracy of the American Community Survey compared to match data
- Potentially use the 1-year ACS data rather than 5-year ACS data for the annual reports while awaiting updated data from CMS/IHS



QUESTIONS?

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Jeannie Le, MPH

Data Visualization Analyst

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- United States Census Bureau. (2023) American Community Survey (ACS) five-year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample, Vintage 2012-2021. <https://data.census.gov/mdat/#/>.

